Grammar:

Error Complex verb group Subordinate clause

General Description

Error (36 times)

Inappropriate verb tense: 11 times (Before I study the degree, I have; When I'm child; I'm playing; I like playing; always go; when I'm child; I go to Taiwan; I enjoy ... because we can; can took)

Inappropriate verb form: 11 times (after I 'finished; I have study; When we 'shopping; will spending; go outside is; prefer 'stay; like 'travel; there have; I was eat; enjoy travel with; to swimming)

Singular/ plural noun form: 5 times (some talk; more place; some place; my mother and *fathers*; many *photo*)

Missing article: 4 times (I'm \(^\)student; I'm \(^\)child; go to \(^\)park; I'm \(^\)child) Inappropriate article: 2 times (the Early Childhood teacher; go to the park)

Missing object: 1 time (post^ on)

Redundant article: 2 times

Complex verb group (1 time)

Present continuous

Subordinate clause (25 times)

Adverbial clause: 11 times

Noun clause: 12 times

Polotive along 2 times Relative clause: 2 times

Lexical Resource:

Less common words Paraphrase Idiomatic expressions Collocations

Appropriacy of the words used

General Description

Less common words: no less common word is identified.

Paraphrase: no paraphrase is coded.

Idiomatic expressions: no idiomatic expression is identified.

Collocations: 2 collocations are identified (take photos; take pictures).

Appropriacy of the words used: 15 inappropriate uses of words are coded.

Inappropriate collocations: 8 times (when my free time; know each other more; at outdoor; go^ more place; have *summertime*; go[^] Tsim Sha Tsui; took many photo on there; cost in there) Inappropriate word choice: 5 times (a dog, that is my neighbour; many food; I very like; cost

... is not expensive, so I can pay it)

Inappropriate word form: 1 time (spending *outdoor*)

Meaning unclear: 1 time (my mother and father would not *distract* me)

E-Examiner S-Student

- E: Now I'd like to ask you a few questions about yourself. Are you a student?
- S: Yes, I'm *\(^student\) and studying in EdU and my major is Special, Special Education.

 [a student] [CVG-present continuous]
- E: What will you do with your degree after you've finished?
- S: I think I will be a teacher after I 'finished the degree. Before I study the degree, I have [SUB-noun clause] [have finished] [SUB-adverbial clause] [studied] [had]

study the Early Childhood Education. So, I think I will be the Early Childhood teacher [studied] [SUB-noun clause] [an]

when I finish my degree programme. [SUB-adverbial clause]

- E: Let's talk about free time activities. What do you like to do in your free time?
- S: When my free time, I like to go shopping with my friend. When we 'shopping, we can go [SUB-adverbial clause] [go shopping]

to have a tea or lunch, so we can have some talk and know, know each other more, or we are [talks] get to know

going ... we like going to take some beautiful photos so we can post[^] on the Instagram or [post them]

Facebook, yeah.

- E: Do you prefer to spend most of your free time indoors or outdoors?
- S: I think most of the free time I will spending outdoor because when ... outdoor we [SUB-noun clause] [spend] outdoors [SUB-adverbial clause]

have ... we can go' more place such as hiking or some place like ... at outdoor, we can take more go to [places]

beautiful pictures.

- E: What did you like to do in your free time when you were a child?
- S: When I'm 'child, I remember that my mother and fathers always take ... took me to the park. [SUB-adverbial clause] [was] [a child] [SUB-noun clause] [father] [a]

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So, I'm playing in the park with my friend and I remember that I like playing with a dog, that is
   [was]
                                 [SUB-noun clause] [liked] [SUB-relative clause] [belonged to]
my neighbour. So, I always go to 'park when I'm 'child.
               [went] [the park] [SUB-adverbial clause] [was] [a child]
E: What do you plan to do in your free time this weekend?
S: I think this weekend I will stay at home because now go outside is not convenient. And
                                         [SUB-adverbial clause] [going]
          [SUB-noun clause]
so, I think I prefer 'stay at home watching video, Netflix or YouTube.
     [SUB-noun clause] [to stay]
E: Alright. Let's talk about travel now. Do you like to travel?
S: I very like 'travel. When I have summertime, I would always travel with my friend. I
[really / very much] [like travelling/ to travel] [SUB-adverbial clause] [time in summer]
remember that last summer, I go to Taiwan with my friend. There have many food that I was eat.
                                                      [was] [a lot of] [SUB-relative clause] [ate]
         [SUB-noun clause] [went]
And also, I enjoy travel with my friend because we can play overnight. And my mother and
                                       [SUB-adverbial clause] [could]
       [enjoyed] [travelling]
father would not distract me.
       [meaning unclear, suggestion: prevent it]
E: When tourists come to your country, where do they like to go?
S: I think they would like to go<sup>4</sup> Tsim Sha Tsui because there ... the view is very beautiful,
          [SUB-noun clause] [go to]
                                              [SUB-adverbial clause]
and they can took many photo on there ...
            [take]
                       [photos]
E: Is traveling abroad popular in your country?
S: I think it is popular because ...
         [SUB-noun clause]
E: That's okay. Where would you like to go to travel to in the future?
S: In the future, I would want to go to Thailand because I think the weather is very good for me
                                               [SUB-adverbial clause] [SUB-noun clause]
to swimming and also I think the cost in there is not expensive, so I can pay it.
                              [SUB-noun clause]
  [swim]
                                                      [high]
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