

Grammar:

Error Complex verb group Subordinate clause

General Description

Error (23 times)

Inappropriate verb form: 4 times (it will be more fashionable *compare* with; be told what they should *be dressed*; style is ... *change*; they are more *focus*)

Singular/ plural noun form: 4 times (some *kind* of job; more business *type*; more work *type*; wear *suit*)

Missing article: 3 times (^state of symbol; of ^crucial judgment; in ^office)

Inappropriate pronoun: 2 times (*less* people; *less* people)

Missing subject: 2 times (this ^state of symbol; how^ ... wear can show)

Subject-verb agreement: 2 times (your colleague just *wear*; a person *wear*)

Missing object: 1 time (how ... wear^ can show)

Redundant article: 2 times

Redundant connectives: 2 times

Redundant preposition: 1 time

Complex verb group (1 time)

Passive

Subordinate clause (17 times)

Noun clause: 12 times

Adverbial clause: 5 times

Relative clause: 0 times

Lexical Resource:

Less common words Paraphrase Idiomatic expressions Collocations

Appropriacy of the words used

General Description

Less common words: 2 less common words are identified (duplicate; meticulous).

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Paraphrase: 4 paraphrases are coded.

Clothes designer is less popular → less people will have(take) this work(job)

Informal dress → sexy clothes

Affect the whole atmosphere to work → affect the efficiency and effectiveness

Have a look at the dress → have less focus on the work documents → affect the efficiency

Idiomatic expressions: no idiomatic expression is identified.

Collocations: no collocation is identified.

Appropriacy of the words used: 15 inappropriate uses of words are coded.

Inappropriate word choice: 6 times (*state of symbol*; could you *pardon*; less people will ... *have this work*; affect ... *also*; their *dressing style*)

Inappropriate collocation: 4 times (make some changes *by* some applications; how ... *to* your job; effort *on* your work; atmosphere *to* work)

Inappropriate word form: 2 times (the technology is more *advance*; sharp *colour* dress)

Meaning unclear: 2 times (design very much on the clothing fabric; ^... more work type will choose to wear)

Inappropriate word order: 1 time (how *you look serious*)

E-Examiner S-Student

E: So we've been talking about the type of clothing you like to wear. And I'd like to discuss with you now one or two more general questions relating to this. Let's consider designer clothing. Are designer clothes popular in your country?

S: Actually, I, I don't think **designing a clothes is very popular in my home country**
[SUB-noun clause]

because nowadays the, the technology is more advance and I think **that the clothes designer is ...**
[SUB-adverbial clause] [advanced] [SUB-noun clause]

is less popular and **less** people will work ... **have this work**. And I think **that most of the people**
[fewer] [take] [job] [SUB-noun clause]

would just use the technology to maybe duplicate the design and make some changes **by** some
[with / using]

applications and they will not design very much on the clothing fabric. Yeah.

[Meaning unclear, suggestion: work from scratch]

E: Designer clothes tend to be more expensive and associated with famous brands. Why do you think some people like to buy and wear that kind of clothing?

S: Maybe this ... ^^ state of symbol, because maybe they can show that their social ... the ...
[is] [a] [status symbol] [SUB-adverbial clause] [SUB-noun clause]

maybe the level, they are not at the low level of ... the low-income level and they can ... they can compare with others and maybe it will be more fashionable compare with some low-income
[compared]

level families.

E: Let's turn now to the kind of clothes people wear to work. Do you think people at work make judgments about their colleagues based on the kind of clothes they wear?

S: Sorry, could you pardon?
[repeat that]

E: Do you think people at work look at their colleagues and judge them according to the kind of clothes they wear?

S: I would like to say that it's not a must, but I think that it's part of the judgment because how^
[SUB-noun clause] [SUB-noun clause] [SUB-adverbial clause] [how you]

to wear^ can show that ... how you look serious to your job. For example, if, if your colleague
[wear clothes] [SUB-noun clause] [how serious you are] [in] [SUB-adverbial clause]

just wear informal dress and maybe, maybe some sexy clothes, and they'll think that 'are you
[wears] [SUB-noun clause]

putting meticulous effort on your work?'. And so, I think wearing a clothes is part of ^crucial
[into] [SUB-noun clause] [the crucial]

judgment, but not the whole part.

E: So, do you think it's okay for employers to tell their employees what kind of clothes they should wear to work?

S: Yeah, I think that some ... in some kind of job because ... like, like some job types in the
[SUB-noun clause] [kinds]

office, people working in ^office maybe ... they should, they should be told what they should
[an office] [CVG-Passive] [SUB-noun clause]

be dressed in the office. And it, it will affect the whole atmosphere to work and it will affect the [wear] [at / for / of]

efficiency and effectiveness also. [too]

E: How does it affect the efficiency of the operation – the way people dress?

S: Maybe, for example, if a person wear some ... so sharp colour dress and maybe other [SUB-adverbial clause] [wears] [coloured]

colleagues will just have a look at the dress and, and have less focus on the work documents, and we ... this will affect the efficiency.

E: Do you think the way people dress for work in Hong Kong has changed in recent times?

S: Sorry, could you repeat your question?

E: In Hong Kong, the way people dress for work, do you think it's changed recently?

S: I think that this ... the style is ... maybe a bit change. Maybe nowadays they are more focus [SUB-noun clause] [changed] [focused] on the professional symbol, so ^ more and more business type ... more and more work type will [Meaning unclear, suggestion: people from] [types] [types]

choose to wear suit as their dressing style in their work. But in the past, less people ... [suits] [clothing] [fewer]

E: Thank you. That's the end of the test.

S: Thank you.